1. Appositives: look for commas, nouns that rename
2. Participles:

* verbs
* sometimes separated by commas
* if a sentence begins with a verb and is separated from the sentence by a comma (must describe a subject)
* can be normal adjectives

1. Gerunds: a verb which always ends in –ing, function as a noun

* Begin the sentence (no comma)=subject
* Separated by commas=APP
* Follow linking verb=PN
* Follows action=DO or IO
* Follows a P=OOP

1. Infinitive: begins with “to” followed by a verb, can be adj, adv, n

* Follows a noun=adj
* Follows an adj, esp. PA, or adv=adv
* Begin the sentence (no comma)=subject
* Begins sentence with a comma=ADV
* Separated by commas=APP
* Follow linking verb=PN
* Follows action=DO
* Follows a P=OOP